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# Electronic Monitoring for HDC

## Scottish Prison Service

Grant Marshall

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# Electronic Monitoring

- The Scottish Context
- Prisoner Statistics
- A Brief History
- Key Considerations
- Technology Used
- Next steps

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## Population : 5.2 Million

Glasgow	:	592,820
Edinburgh	:	486,120
Aberdeen	:	217,120
Dundee	:	144,290
Inverness	:	56,660
Stirling	:	89,850

## 16 Prisons – 14 Public, 2 Private

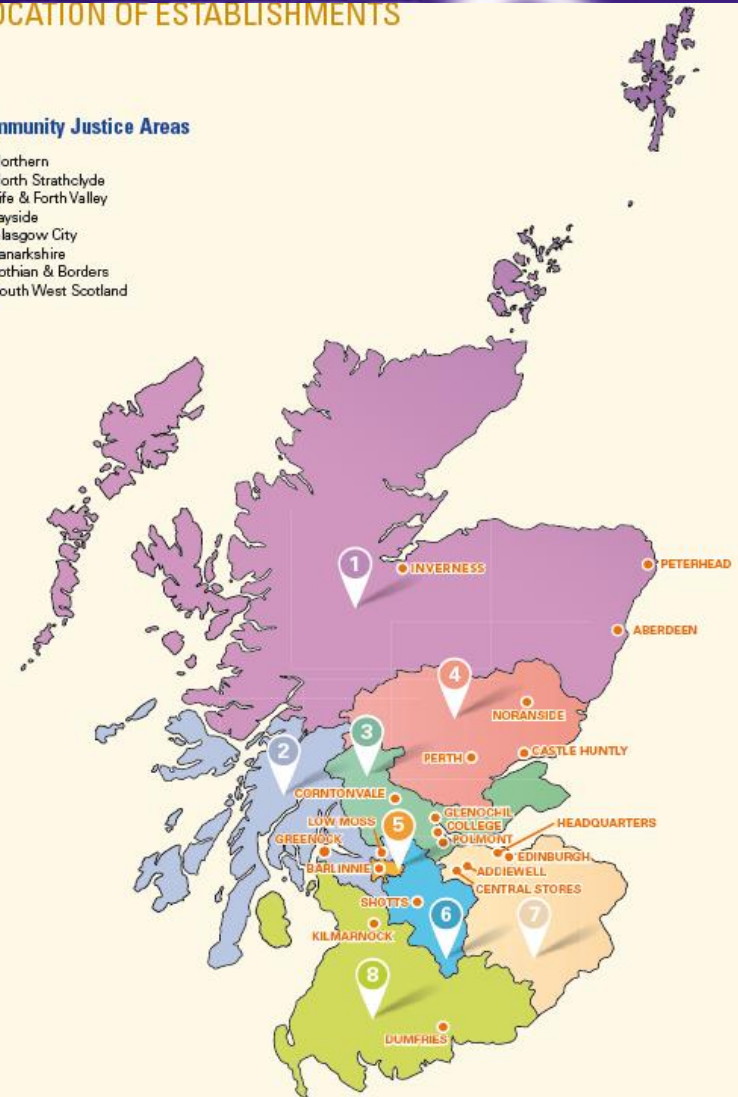
SPS Prisoners	7856
On HDC	336
Total	8192

## 8 Criminal Justice Areas

### LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENTS

#### Community Justice Areas

- 1 Northern
- 2 North Strathclyde
- 3 Fife & Forth Valley
- 4 Tayside
- 5 Glasgow City
- 6 Lanarkshire
- 7 Lothian & Borders
- 8 South West Scotland



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## Some History

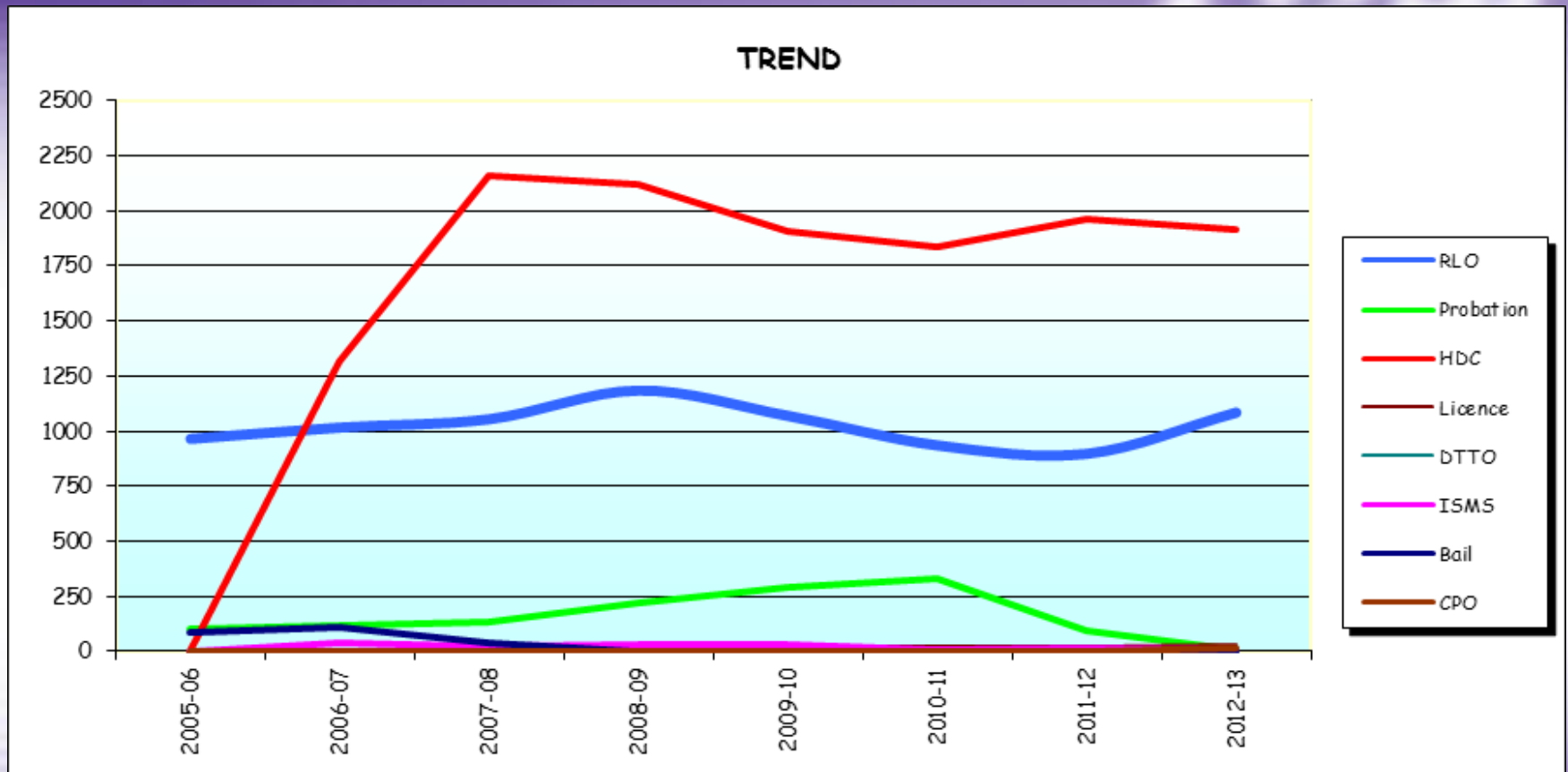
- 1998 - Initial pilots in key areas
- 2002 - Restriction of Liberty Orders
  - RLO Issued by Court Service
- 2006 - Commencement of HDC
  - HDC Issued by Scottish Prison Service
- 2013 - New Contract 1<sup>st</sup> April

# Uses of Electronic Monitoring

- Restriction of Liberty Orders
- Home Detention Curfew
  - Sentence length 3 months – 4 years
- Option for release of long term prisoners (over 4 years) on licence
  - Generally for Mappa but can be used for others
- OLRs
- Breaches of CPO
- Breaches of Bail

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# All Monitoring

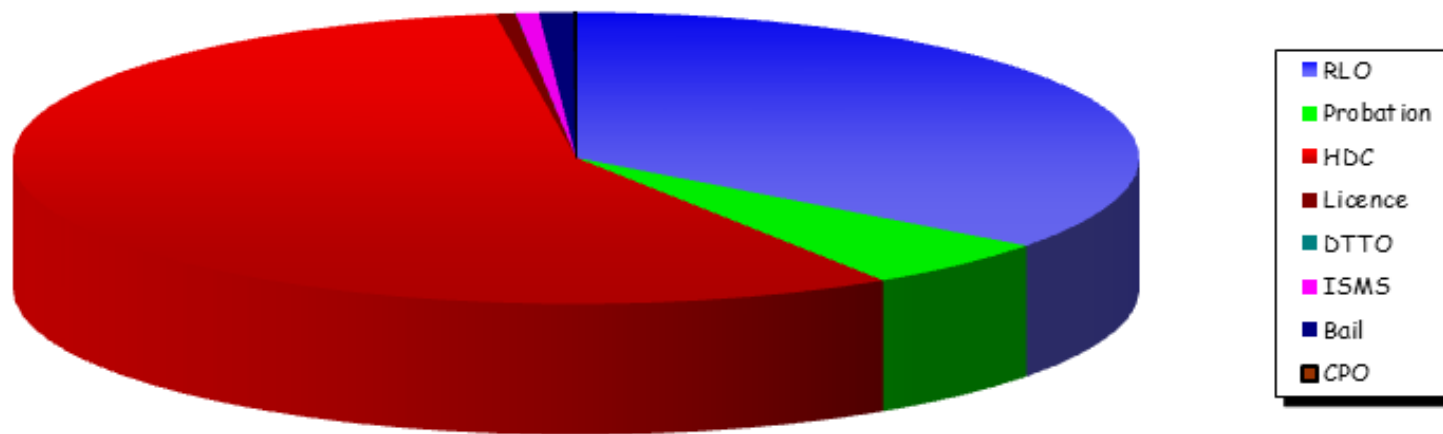


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# All Monitoring

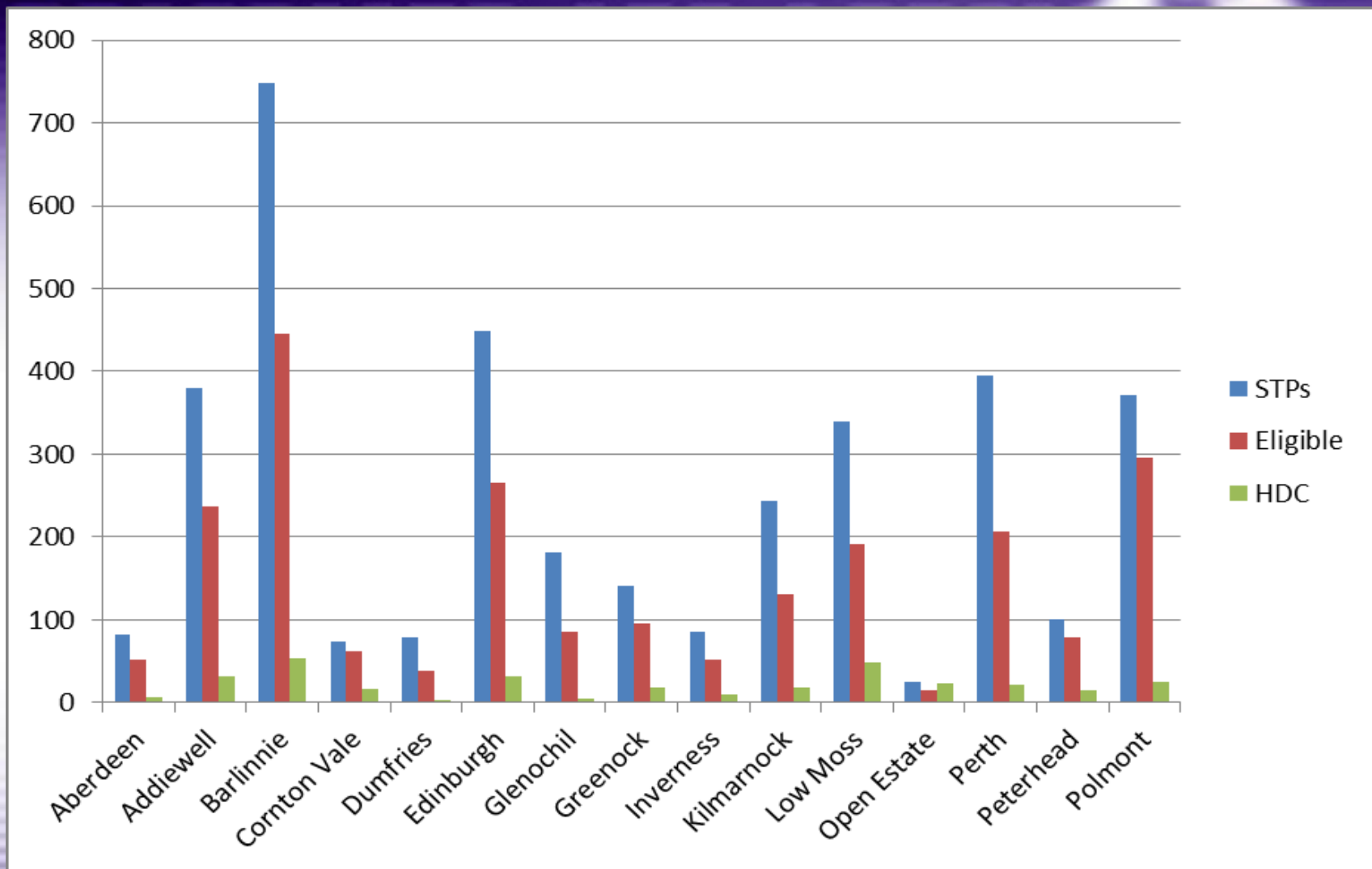
% of persons monitored by type



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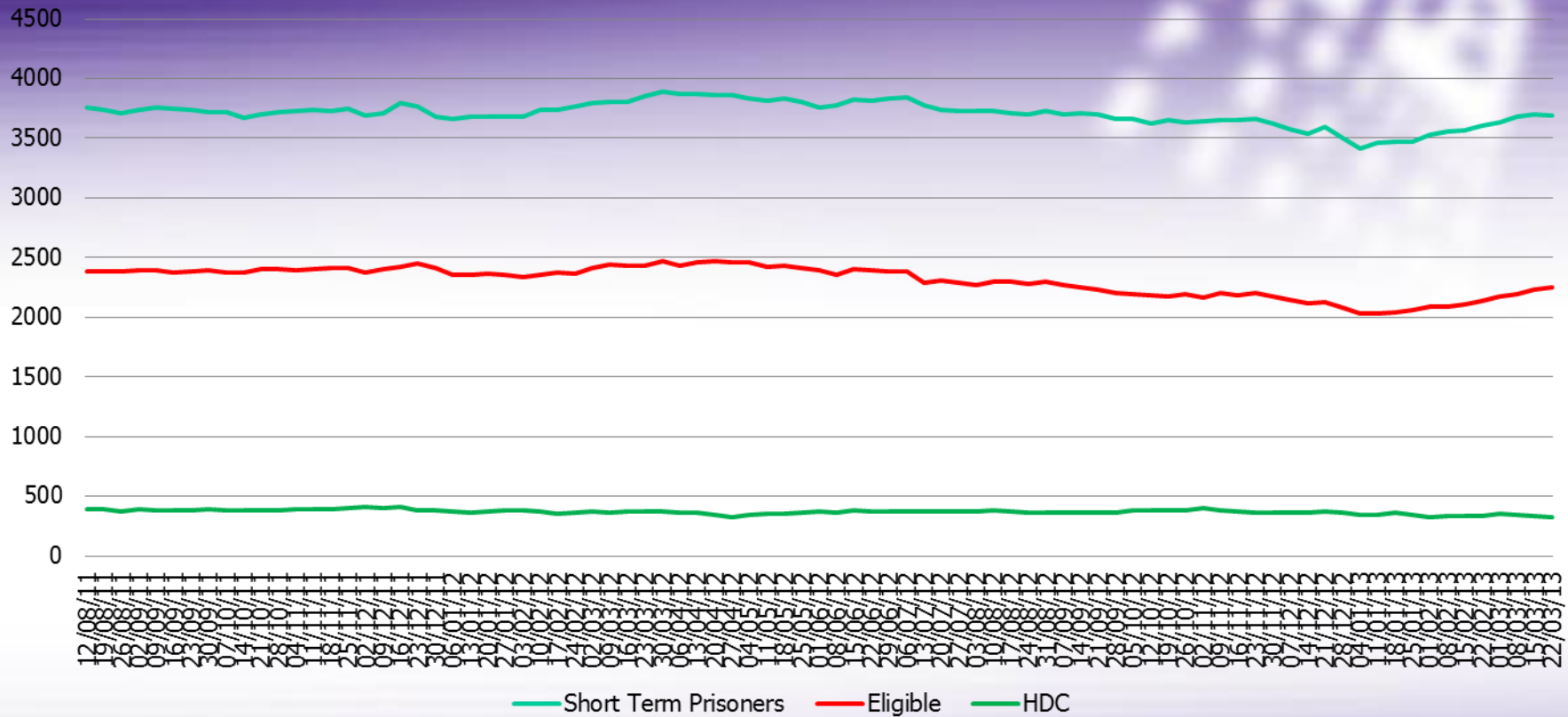


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## National



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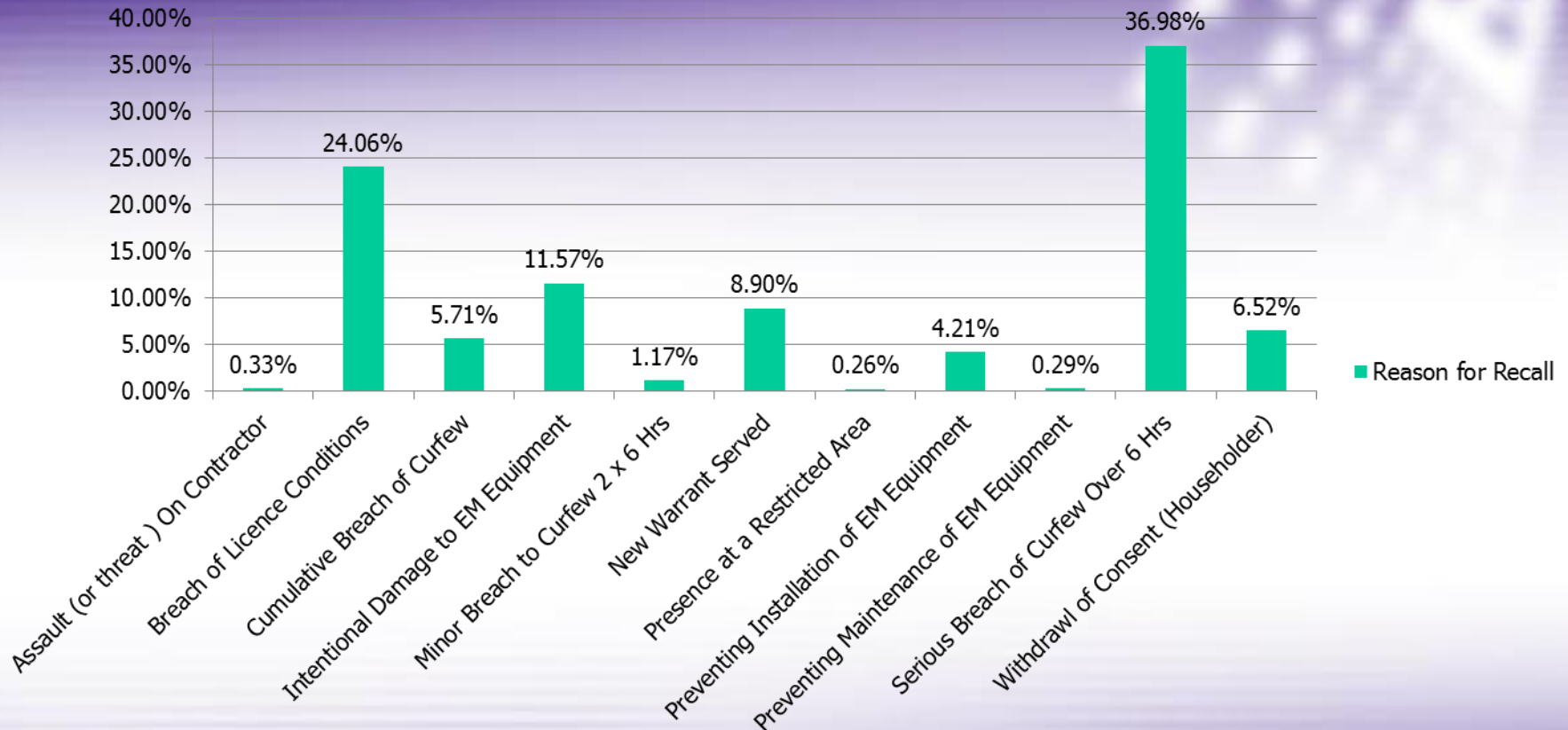
# HDC Breaches and Recalls

Home Detention Curfew Releases and Recalls Adult/Young Offender From 01/07/06 Until					22 March 2013
		Released		Recalled	Recall %
	Female (Adult)	1339		274	20.46%
	Male (Adult)	10042		2072	20.63%
	Female (Young Offender)	116		36	31.03%
	Male (Young Offender)	1391		349	25.09%
	Overall Total(s)	12888		2731	21.19%

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## Reason for Recall



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## Technology Before 2013

- Radio Frequency Tagging system
  - Linked by telephone to central System
  - Ankle Wrist Tag (water proof & shock proof)
  - Home monitoring Unit.
  - Curfew within time slots and restricted to perimeter zone within monitoring unit
  - Automatic alerts if breach of curfew or tamper attempts.



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# Technology After 2013

- GPS and Radio Frequency Tagging
  - Linked by telephone to central System with mobile phone option
  - Ankle Wrist Tag (water proof & shock proof)
  - Home monitoring Unit.
  - Curfew within time slots and restricted to perimeter zone within monitoring unit
  - Automatic alerts if breach of curfew or tamper attempts.



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## Next Steps

- GPS
- Consultation process in 2013
- How this can be used and expanded
- Offender types
- Stakeholder engagement.



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Thank you

Grant Marshall

[Grant.marshall@sps.pnn.gov.uk](mailto:Grant.marshall@sps.pnn.gov.uk)

Complaints, HDC, and Population  
Manager

Scottish Prison Service

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