



**COVID-19  
Feedback Collection  
21 June 2021**



Supported by the Justice  
Programme of the European Union

	<i>Infected Prisoner</i>	<i>Infected Staff</i>	<i>Dead Prisoner</i>	<i>Dead Staff</i>	
Austria	5	8			As of February 25, 2021
Belgium	150				COVID-19 related situation in the Belgian prison service:  Since the beginning of the pandemic, 762 detainees have tested positive (66 new cases last week). There are currently 150 infectious COVID patients in prison / 3 of them in external hospital.
Bulgaria	2	13			Current Covid-19 cases as of 07.01.2020: Inmates – 2; Prison staff – 13. Covid-19 cases since the beginning of the pandemic: Inmates – 53; Prison staff – 362. COVID-19 related deaths among inmates and prison staff since the beginning of the pandemic: Prison staff – 2; Inmates – 3.
Cyprus	0	26			As regards the positive covid cases in Cyprus prisons since the beginning of COVID threat till todote:  zero cases for inmates 26 cases of prison staff out of which 13 were detected at the entry point of prisons and the rest due to social contacts outside prisons 4 cases of visitors at the entry point.
Czech Republic	753	373			.
Croatia	22	20			Infected prisoners: 22 In (self-)isolation – prisoners: 87  Infected prison staff: 18 In self-isolation – prison staff: 11  Infected probation staff: 2 In self-isolation – probation staff: 0  Total (cumulative) numbers since the beginning of the pandemic, until 16th of March 2021:  Testing – prisoners: 5851 Tested positive – prisoners: 384 In (self-)isolation – prisoners: 734 (*Number of prisoners who are in isolation by the decision of authorized epidemiologist. In addition, all newly admitted prisoners are isolated following their admission for preventive reasons).  Testing – prison staff: 2389 Tested positive – prison staff: 199 In self-isolation – prison staff: 850
Denmark	131	269			Number of COVID-19 cases in the Danish Prison and Probation Service as of May 31.th is:  COVID-19 cases since the beginning of the pandemic: Inmates: 131 Prison staff: 269  COVID-19 related deaths among inmates and prison staff since the beginning of the pandemic: 0
England and Wales					<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/hm-prison-and-probation-service-covid-19-statistics">https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/hm-prison-and-probation-service-covid-19-statistics</a>

Estonia	0	2		<p>Current Covid-19 cases in Estonia as of 10.06.2021: Inmates 0 Prison staff 2</p> <p>Covid-19 cases since the beginning of the pandemic: Inmates 326 Prison staff 145</p> <p>COVID-19 related deaths among inmates and prison staff since the beginning of the pandemic: Prison staff 0 Inmates 0</p> <p>Vaccinated (with at least one dose) Prison staff 1069 Inmates 1104</p>
Finland	2	0		<p>Here's the current (19 May 2021) COVID-19 situation in Finnish prisons: Prisoners - Current cases: 2 (total cumulative number of cases during the epidemic: 54, deaths: 0) Staff - Current cases: 0 (total cumulative number of cases during the epidemic: 29, deaths: 0)</p>
France	179	346		<p>Here are the current (16 April 2021) figures from France:</p> <p>Prisoners : Current cases: 179 (total cumulative number of cases during the epidemic: 2615 among which total recovered : 2353, deaths: 3)</p> <p>Staff : Current cases: 346 (total cumulative number of cases during the epidemic: 4165 among which total recovered: 3757, deaths: 2)</p>
Georgia	0	0		<p>On behalf of Georgian Penitentiary System let me kindly inform that till December, 2020 there was no single COVID-19 cases confirmed in Georgian PEs among convicts. Since December 31, 2020, Special Penitentiary Service of Georgia (SPS) has been actively testing inmates with PCR tests in all PEs (13 in total). As the result of intensive testing last weeks, none of the COVID-19 cases has been confirmed. To date, 22752 PCR tests have been undertaken in PEs. In total, 194 cases of COVID-19 has been confirmed within all PEs and to date this number is reduced to zero. In order to keep such results, preventive measures within PEs is continued and PCR tests are undertaken in each PE once a month.</p>
Hungary	95	504		<p>Current COVID-19 cases as of 22/12/2020: Inmates - 95 Prison staff – 504</p> <p>COVID-19 cases since the beginning of the pandemic: Inmates - 517 Prison staff –1208</p> <p>COVID-19 related deaths among inmates and prison staff since the beginning of the pandemic – 2 inmates</p>
Ireland	155	352		<p>number of infected prisoners/staff as of June 16th 2021. Number in Custody: 3,870</p>
Israel	51	19		<p>Here is an update from IPS – Israel Prison Service,</p> <p>Staff: No confirmed staff. 1 in quarantine.</p> <p>Inmates: 11 confirmed. No quarantine.</p>

Italy	118	180		<p>Monday 14 June 2021, published on the webpage of the Italian Ministry of Justice <a href="https://www.giustizia.it/giustizia/it/mg_2_27.page">https://www.giustizia.it/giustizia/it/mg_2_27.page</a>. We are providing also the number of inmates and of staff members who have been vaccinated against COVID-19</p> <p><b>PRISONERS</b> Total number of prisoners present: 52,556 Infected prisoners (active cases on 14 June 2021): 118 Of which: 110 without symptoms 1 with symptoms (followed inside prisons) 7 hospitalized outside prisons Total inmates vaccinated against COVID-19 until 14 June 2021 45,574</p> <p><b>PENITENTIARY POLICE STAFF</b> Total number of Penitentiary Police staff members on duty: 36,939 Infected Penitentiary Police officers (active cases on 14 June 2021): 151 Of which: 148 at home 2 at their barrack room 1 hospitalized Total Penitentiary Police staff vaccinated against COVID-19 until 14 June 2021 23,370</p> <p><b>PRISON GOVERNORS, ADMINISTRATIVE AND TECHNICAL STAFF</b> Total number of staff: 4,021 Infected staff members (active cases on 14 June 2021): 29 Of which: 28 at home 1 hospitalized Total prison governors, administrative and technical staff vaccinated against COVID-19 until 14 June 2021 2 547</p>
Latvia	9	10		Numbers as of May 20
Lithuania	4	20		<p>Please find below an update from the Lithuanian prison system (7 May 2021):</p> <p>Infected inmates: 4 Infected staff: 20 Infected probation staff: 1</p>
Luxembourg	19	-		Since the beginning of the pandemic, 19 detainees have been tested positive for COVID-19 in Luxembourg (as of March 1st).
Malta	1	1		<p>1 prisoner still not recovered 11 Correctional Officers all recovered 1 Administration staff member still not recovered</p>
Moldova	0	0		<p>COVID-19 situation as of 18.06.2021</p> <p><b>Inmates:</b></p> <p>1) Total tests since the beginning of the pandemic – 636; 2) Total confirmed inmates since the beginning of the pandemic – 166; 3) At the treatment (active cases) – 0; 4) Death among inmates – 0; 5) Total inmates vaccinated - 1101.</p> <p><b>Staff members:</b></p> <p>1) Total confirmed staff members since the beginning of the pandemic – 436; 2) At the treatment (active cases) – 0; 3) Death among staff members NAP – 2;</p>
Netherlands	26			<p>62 confirmed C-19 infections among detainees within the prison administration; 0 confirmed C-19 infections among detainees within forensic care; 2 confirmed C-19 infection among detainees within a correctional facility for juvenile offenders; 1 confirmed C-19 infections among detainees within detention centres; Total: 65 confirmed C-19 infections among detainees.</p>
Northern Ireland	15	153		<p>To date 153 staff have tested positive for the virus. 15 prisoners have tested positive. 4 within general population. 7 tested positive in committal quarantine, 1 tested positive prior to committal and 3 tested positive in outside hospital. Outbreaks in the wards they were in.</p>
Norway	139	160		<p>The current figures from the Norwegian correctional service are as follows; The update is from April 19th.</p> <p>In total 160 staff members and 139 inmates/convicted persons have been infected by Covid 19. 14 staff members and 9 inmates/convicted persons have still not recovered.</p>

Poland	31	104			Find below updated information about the number of infections in Poland (01/02/2021): The total number of inmates: 68 828 of which 31 infected that constitutes 0.04 %. The total number of officers and civilian employees: 29 295 of which 104 infected that constitutes 0.35 %
Romania	0	*			* In the Romanian prison system, since the beginning of the epidemic, there have been 148 cases reported among prison staff and 0 cases reported among prison population, until the 31st August.
Slovakia	80	221			Current COVID-19 cases as of 22/12/2020: Inmates - 80 Prison staff – 221  COVID-19 cases since the beginning of the pandemic: Inmates - 743 Prison staff –752  COVID-19 related deaths among inmates and prison staff since the beginning of the pandemic – 0
Slovenia	51	45			Current Covid-19 cases as of 27.01.2021: Inmates – 51; Prison staff – 45.  Covid-19 cases since the beginning of the pandemic: Inmates – 179; Prison staff – 175.  COVID-19 related deaths among inmates and prison staff since the beginning of the pandemic: Prison staff – 0; Inmates – 0.
Spain	35	24			Officers: active cases 24/under observation 33. Inmates: 35/349.
Spain - Catalonia	6	43			figures from the prisons in Catalonia with regard to Covid-19 (11/05/2021): Inmates: 6 active cases and 852 already recovered (total 858) Professionals: 43 active cases and 526 already recovered (total 569)
Sweden	34				As of February second, the numbers of infected prisoners within the Swedish Prison and Probation Service are as follow;  Total number of infected prisoners; 503 Total number of recovered prisoners (from Covid-19 infection); 469 Currently infected prisoners; 34
<b>Could you please provide statistics on the numbers of both prisoners and staff vaccinated in your prisons?</b>					
Israel	99% of the staff are either vaccinated / recovered. 80% of the inmates are either vaccinated / recovered. the routine is back in our facilities for vaccinated inmates. Inmates can leave the cells to the education centers, to the production centers, to participate in group sessions, etc. Inmates can go on a 24 hours vacation at home but they have to stay home. Upon returning to the prison they have to be tested for Covid-19, once the test come back negative they can go back to their cells. For vaccinated staff and visitors, There is no need to check temperature upon entrance to our facilities once one is vaccinated. There is no need to wear masks outdoor. Conferences indoor can be held up to 50 participants (all must be vaccinated). Conferences outdoor can be held up to 150 participants. Staff can travel abroad. If they travel to "green country", upon returning to work they must take Covid-19 tests. If they travel to "red country", upon returning to work they must stay home (considered as vacation) and must take 2 Covid-19 tests before returning to work/ <u>In general, Life in Israel are going back to routine. School, restaurant, theaters is back for all vaccinated population.</u>				
Lithuania	the number of inmates and staff who have already got vaccination in Lithuania: vaccinated inmates: 157 vaccinated staff: 678				
Belgium	Only 23 prisoners in Belgian prisons have already been vaccinated.  As far as the number of staff is concerned, this vaccination happens in the neighbourhood of your place of living. We have no insight into this.				
Denmark	Statistics on the numbers of both prisoners and staff vaccinated in your prisons? Vaccination is handled by the Danish health authorities. Information about whether a person wish to receive the vaccine or not is not disclosed. In general 519.199 or 8,9 % of the Danish population has been vaccinated and 1. 097.436 or 18,8 % has started vaccination.				

Northern Ireland	<p>NIPS vaccination programme mirrors that within the community. All prisoners in the 45+ years categories , clinically extremely vulnerable and at risk categories have been offered the first dose of their vaccine with a 92% uptake. As of 19th April, 454 prisoners have been vaccinated.</p> <p>NIPS does not hold information relating to staff vaccination uptake.</p> <p>The Northern Ireland Prison Service will reintroduce in person visits from early May. There will be a maximum of one visit allowed per week and only one adult visitor allowed. All social distancing and hygiene measures will be in place. Video visits will continue to be offered.</p>
Finland	In Finland 52 prisoners have received the vaccine. We don't have statistics on how many staff members have received the vaccine because they get the vaccines in the municipal healthcare like the general population.
France	<p>The Ministry of Health is in charge of the vaccination of the prison population according to the governmental priorities ( over 55 yeras old, inmates with comorbidity). Penitentiary administration doesn't have precise data on these figures.</p> <p>As of this weekend, prison officers over the age of 55 are considered as priority and can be vaccinated. They must present their professional card or to justify their profession. It is difficult to have a precise number of figures on this subject because the agent is free to tell his employer or not that he has been vaccinated.</p>
Estonia	<p>Vaccinated (with at least one dose)</p> <p>Prison staff 1047</p> <p>Inmates 426</p>
Norway	Regarding the question from Ireland, we do not have a complete overview yet of the number of persons (inmates and staff) that have received vaccinations in prisons. The municipalities are responsible for the vaccination scheme in Norway, and in some prisons they have just started with vaccinations.
England and Wales	<p>23% of staff working in prisons across England and Wales have recorded having received their first dose of the COVID-19 vaccine.</p> <p>83% of prisoners currently eligible within cohorts 2-9 have received their first dose of the vaccine, which equates to 29% of the overall prison population in England and Wales.</p>
Romania	<p>In the Romanian Prison System, the number of inmates who have already got vaccinated is 2.456 and the vaccination process continues.</p> <p>Regarding the prison staff, we don't keep such evidences.</p>
Luxembourg	<p>In Luxembourg, all detainees had the possibility to be vaccinated on a voluntary basis by the end of March/beginning of April. 208 detainees which equals approximately 1/3 of the prison population (as of the 31st of March) have been vaccinated.</p> <p>After a sudden increase of Covid-19 infections within the closed prison in Schrassig, the government decided mid-April on short notice that prison officers were to be prioritized for vaccination. In consequence, 249 prison officers chose to be vaccinated.</p> <p>Medical and psychiatric personnel in the prisons had already been vaccinated, as they are part of the health sector.</p>
Catalonia	<p>The vaccination process started at the beginning of the year for both, inmates and professionals, on a voluntary basis.</p> <p>Currently around 70% of the inmates have been vaccinated.</p> <p>The 6 active cases among inmates are mostly newly arrived ones and have contracted the virus before entering the prison.</p>
Slovakia	<p>Number of persons who received at least one dose of vaccine:</p> <p>Inmates – 303 (current total number of inmates is 10 317)</p> <p>Prison staff – 2545 (current total number of prison staff, including civil employees is 5487)</p> <p>In accordance with the National Strategy for Vaccination against COVID-19 in the Slovak Republic, our government established the prioritization of the groups of citizens which may receive a vaccine in the given time period. Inoculation of inmates also follows this strategy. From 29 April 2021, the last vaccination phase was launched in Slovakia (e.g. 1st phase was for health care staff, crisis infrastructure; 2nd phase was for persons over the age of 85, etc.), which means that the persons who are over 16 years can register to receive the vaccine. Until 28 April 2021, only the persons over 40 year could register. The vaccination is voluntary.</p> <p>Low number of vaccinated inmates is caused by a relatively high rate of inmates who were diagnosed with COVID-19 and therefore they cannot be included in the vaccination procedure yet. Another reason is that the vaccination procedure of inmates is in accordance with the National Strategy for Vaccination that is valid for whole population (overview of inmates by age - 64 inmates over 70 years; 1559 inmates from the age of 51 to 70; the rest is under the age of 50).</p>
Estonia	<p>Vaccinated (with at least one dose)</p> <p>Prison staff 887</p> <p>Inmates 260</p>
Italy	<p>Total number of vaccinations in the Italian Penitentiary system</p> <p>Data until 26 April 2021</p> <p>PRISONERS</p> <p>Total number of prisoners present as of 26 April 2021: 52,591</p> <p>Total inmates vaccinated against COVID-19 until 26 April 2021_____15,684</p> <p>PENITENTIARY POLICE STAFF</p> <p>Total number of Penitentiary Police staff members on duty: 36,939</p> <p>Total Penitentiary Police staff vaccinated against COVID-19 until 26 April 2021____19,451</p> <p>PRISON GOVERNORS, ADMINISTRATIVE AND TECHNICAL STAFF</p> <p>Total number of prison governors, administrative and technical staff on duty: 4,021</p> <p>Total prison governors, administrative and technical staff vaccinated against COVID-19 until 26 April 2021_____1,990</p> <p>The vaccination campaign in our prisons goes ahead consistently with the availability of vaccines at national level.</p>

Bulgaria	<p>current status of the vaccination in the Bulgarian prisons:  Phases 3 and 4 of the National Vaccination Plan for Covid-19 in Bulgaria are currently underway. These phases include employees involved in the maintenance of basic public life activities and persons over the age of 65, as well as persons with concomitant chronic diseases. According to the National Vaccination Plan against Covid-19 in the Republic of Bulgaria, prisoners/detainees, as a vulnerable group, are included in phase 5 of the plan due to the high epidemiological risk of infection related to living conditions and lifestyle. After the start of phase 5 and the completion of phase 3 of the National Vaccination Plan by Covid-19 in Bulgaria, we will be able to provide you with detailed statistics on vaccinated staff and prisoners.</p>
Czech Republic	<p>within the Czech Prison Service, the current vaccination figures are as follows:  Staff members (total count: 11 300)  3253 received both doses</p> <p>Inmates (total count: 19 000)  3 received both doses, 264 are waiting for the second dose  please note that inmates are not considered a “preferential group” by the Government’s Vaccination Strategy. In line with the principle of normality and equality of care, the same rules apply to inmate population as to the general society-population – therefore, at the moment, only the inmates over the age of 70 y.o. are eligible to be vaccinated.</p> <p>Please bear in mind that the figures presented do not include individuals (staff members) who were inoculated outside the prison system (i.e. by their GP etc.). We do not have the particular data available at the moment.</p>
<p><b>1. Who ensures the vaccination physically? Is it in the prison medical staff?</b>  <b>2. Where does it take place, in prisons or do you escort inmates to the public vaccination centers?</b>  <b>3. Do you have your own vaccination centers inside prisons (or maybe in prison hospitals)?</b></p>	
Catalonia	<p>In Catalonia health care in prisons is provided by the health care units located in every prison. These units are made up of nurses and doctors who belong to the Ministry of Health, have received the same training, use the same protocols and the same information system that the health care staff in the community. Namely, the medical staff working in prisons, do not depend from the Ministry of Justice, but on the Ministry of Health, with whom the Ministry of Justice signed an agreement on the terms of the service. Inmates are vaccinated by the staff working at health care unit located in the prison centre where they are placed.</p>
Northern Ireland	<p>The vaccination programme in Northern Ireland Prisons is managed and administered by the Health in Prisons Team and they administer the vaccine as per the National guidelines. . Vaccinations are delivered within the prison site in a suitable location as identified by the Health care staff. There is no requirement for prisoners to be escorted to external vaccination centres.</p>
Belgium	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. An "own" vaccination team</li> <li>2. In every prison</li> <li>3. The vaccination of staff members is carried out in 10 (out of 35) prisons by the occupational health services (EMPREVA)</li> </ol>
France	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. The medical staff working inside the prison ensures it.</li> <li>3. The detainees are going to the medical unit inside the prison</li> </ol>
Israel	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. As we just starts the vaccination inside the prison, teams from the nation health organization came into the prison to give the vaccine for the prisoners. A few days later, our prisons medical staff were trained to give the vaccination by themselves.</li> <li>2. The vaccination took place inside the prison facilities. Each facility has medical clinic with Doctors, Nurses and Medical staff. The prisoners were taken there to get the vaccine without having to escort them outside of the facilities.</li> <li>3. As I mentioned above, every prison facility has a medical clinic. We also have a prison hospital in the centre of the country</li> </ol>
Itali	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. In the Italian prison system, the healthcare service is provided to prisoners by the National Healthcare Service through the Regional Healthcare Services, which are structured, on their turn, into Local Healthcare Agencies. The medical staff of the Local Healthcare Agency on duty in each prison ensures the vaccination to inmates.</li> <li>2. Vaccination of inmates takes place – on a voluntary basis – inside prisons.</li> <li>3. The vaccinations are carried out in the prisons nurseries.</li> </ol>
Netherlands	<p>The prison medical staff provides the vaccinations. As to where the vaccinations takes place, this depends on the prison. Sometimes rooms, like gyms, are changed to use as vaccination rooms.</p>
England and Wales	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Vaccination of prisoners is carried out by prison medical staff. Roving community medical teams are available to request should a prison have a shortage of medical staff available.</li> <li>2. Vaccinations take place in prison, usually in the healthcare building or clinical rooms situated on residential units. We have a protocol in place to escort pregnant prisoners to community vaccination centres, due to JCVI guidance on the type of vaccine they should receive and this not yet being available in prisons. I am unaware of this protocol having been utilised at present.</li> <li>3. No, vaccinations are usually administered in the prison’s healthcare building or clinical rooms situated on residential units and are scheduled as clinics, alongside usual surgeries offered. However where ‘mass’ vaccination events occur or eligible cohorts are very large, other areas of the prison may be utilised, such as the gymnasium or a workshop space.</li> </ol>
Latvia	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Vaccination of prisoners is ensured by the prison medical staff.</li> <li>2. Vaccination takes place in prisons.</li> <li>3. As vaccination takes place in prisons, the medical staff of the specific prison ensures vaccination of prisoners.</li> </ol>
Luxembourg	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mobile vaccination teams as defined by the operational plan concerning the COVID-19 vaccination centres ensure the vaccination. (<a href="http://legilux.public.lu/eli/etat/leg/rmin/2020/12/23/a1092/jo#section_7">http://legilux.public.lu/eli/etat/leg/rmin/2020/12/23/a1092/jo#section_7</a>).</li> <li>2. The vaccinations take place within the prison facilities.</li> <li>3. N/A</li> </ol>
Ireland	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Vaccinations are delivered to the prison and the Chief Nurse Officer or Senior Nurse on duty takes responsibility for them on arrival. The nursing staff are informed when the consumables (sharps/syringes etc.) are arriving and also the date of vaccination arrival. The CNO must email the National Nursing Manager, the Vaccination Programme Manager and the Chief Pharmacist when they are delivered to their respective prisons. They are then stored as per policy in medical fridges that are checked as per policy. Vaccinations are scanned by the National Ambulance Service who are working in partnership with the Irish Prison Service staff and they upload the batch numbers and all relevant information to the HSE. All vials are checked prior to administration.</li> <li>2. The Prisons are being used as vaccination centres. All IT infrastructure is in place for same to work parallel to the National Ambulance Service (NAS) to administer the vaccinations. A small amount of prisoners were vaccinated in clinics outside the prison when their hospital consultant advised same. These vaccination appointments were facilitated. The vast majority will be vaccinated in prison vaccination centres.</li> <li>3. Each prison had to ensure that a suitable area was identified in their area for vaccination clinics with the relevant IT infrastructure. This was in addition to storage facilities etc. this preparation work was done prior to vaccination clinics. All staff working in the vaccination centres have received training specific to their role in the Mobile Vaccination Team (MVT).</li> </ol>
Cyprus	<p>In response to the question about vaccination, prison staff and inmates already had the first dose of the vaccination and in a few days we are going to proceed with the second dose of the vaccine. Further, those who haven't been vaccinated and are interested in receiving the first dose will be administered also the vaccine. The vaccination is administered in two mobile stations within the prison facilities, established by the medical staff of the community in collaboration with the medical staff of the prisons.</p>

Estonia	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Prison Medical Staff</li> <li>2. In Prison</li> <li>3. Vaccination takes place in a prison medical unit</li> </ol>
Spain	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Depending on the Autonomous Community where the prison is located, inmate vaccination is carried out by prison medical staff or in cooperation with community medical staff.</li> <li>2. Inmates are vaccinated in prison. For inmates in the open regime, it can be carried out both at the Social Integration Centre (open-regime prisons) or in the health centres for the general population (where other Spanish citizens are vaccinated).</li> <li>3. As mentioned above, inmates are vaccinated inside the prisons with our prison medical staff or in cooperation with the community medical staff.</li> </ol>
Finland	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Prison health care staff vaccinates the prisoners.</li> <li>2. At the outpatient clinic of the prison or at the prison ward.</li> <li>3. Prison health care staff vaccinates the prisoners either at the prison outpatient clinic or at the prison ward.</li> </ol>
Lithuania	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Prison healthcare staff vaccinates the prisoners. Prison staff gets vaccination at the Public healthcare institutions.</li> <li>2. In prison medical unit.</li> <li>3. No, there's no special center for vaccination in prisons. Prisoners are being vaccinated by authorized healthcare professionals in prison medical units.</li> </ol>